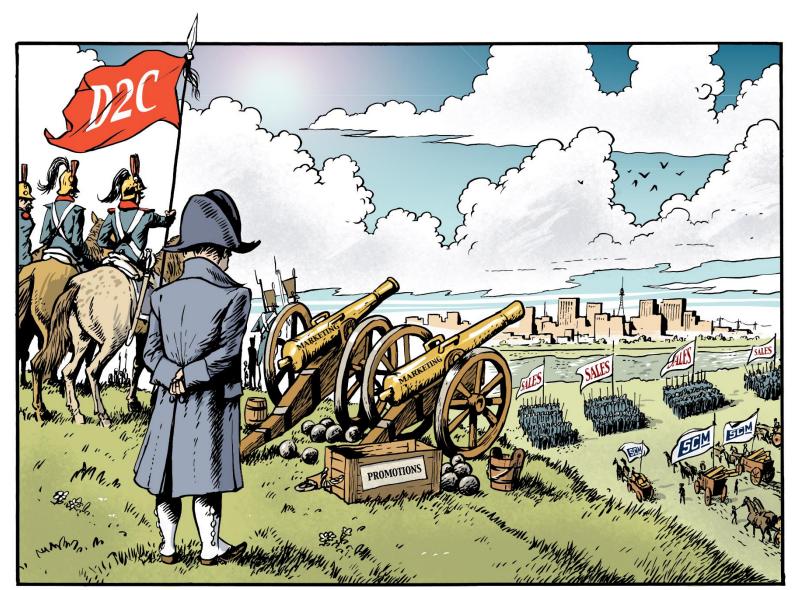


Martijn Lofvers

CEO & Chief Trendwatcher, Supply Chain Media 7 november 2018



### Masterclass Supply Chain Strategy Compass



# How to connect Company Strategy to Supply Chains

- Martijn Lofvers

CEO & Chief Trendwatcher at Supply Chain Media

#### McKinsey\*:



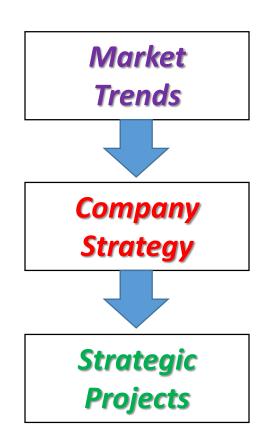
### Lack of making Strategy Choices



#### Strategy Execution:



### the Classic Top-Down Approach in 3 steps



Just like children's Telephone Game: distorted message down the line



### Where to win?







# Company Strategy versus Supply Chains



'A lot of companies have a mismatch between product type and supply chain strategy', according to professor David Simchi-Levi of MIT in Boston, USA.

A successful Company Strategy demands a corresponding Supply Chain Strategy:

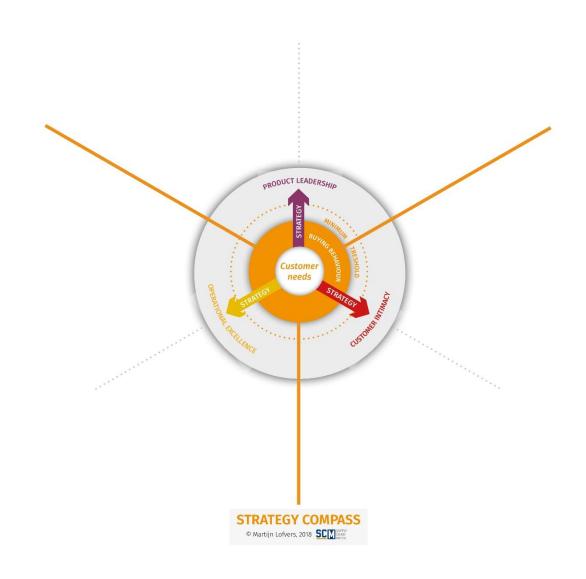
#### **BEST PRACTICES**

<b>Customer value proposition</b>	example	<b>Supply Chain Strategy</b>
<ul> <li>High fashion</li> </ul>	Zara	speed to market
Customer experience	<b>Dell Direct</b>	response by configure to order
<ul> <li>Product innovation</li> </ul>	Apple	efficiency by outsourcing manufacturing & logistics
<ul> <li>Every day low prices</li> </ul>	Wal-Mart	cost efficiency
<ul> <li>Available product selection</li> </ul>	Amazon	efficient & reliable fulfillment

Source: Prof. David Simchi-Levi of MIT in Boston, USA (2010)

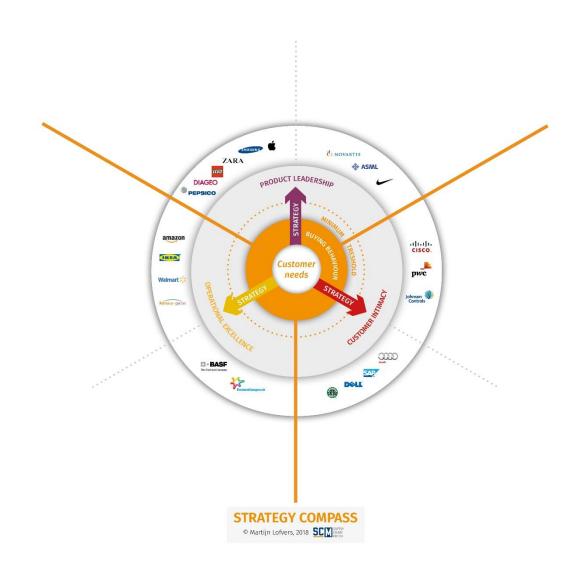
# Which strategy direction?





## The DNA of the Company





#### Exercise:



#### **Critical Success Factors**

Choose for the two PepsiCo category below the Critical Success Factors, the Order Winners according to the customer.





#### Result exercise:



#### **Critical Success Factors**

Result exercise by complete Management & Leadership Team of PepsiCo Benelux, in 4 teams.





#### Company Strategy:





#### Three possible competitive strategies:

Product Leadership ('best product')

Wal-Mart

Apple

Operational Excellence ('best total costs')

Customer Intimacy ('best total solution')

Cisco

Source: Treacy & Wiersema



#### **Competitive strategy depends on Critical Success Factors:**

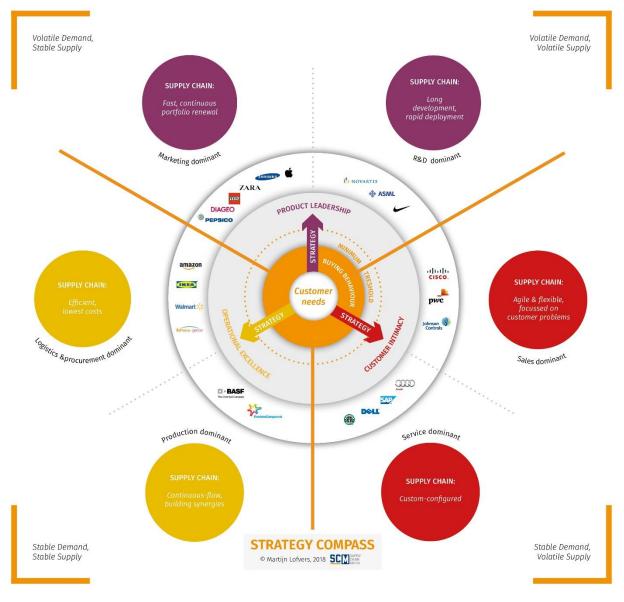
Critical Succes Factors	Operational Excellence	Customer Intimacy	Product Leadership
Low price	Order Winner	Non-issue	Non-issue
Fast delivery	Non-issue/Qualifier		
Reliable delivery	Order Qualifier		
Quality compliance	Order Qualifier	Order Qualifier	Order Qualifier
Quality level	Non-issue		Order Winner
Mix flexibility	Order Winner	Non-issue	
Product flexibility	Non-issue	Order Winner	Non-issue
/olume flexibility	Non-issue/Qualifier		Order Winner
Product innovation	Non-issue	Order Winner	Order Winner
Service		Order Winner	

Source: Alex & Terry Hill (1995),

PwC (2012)

# The accompanying Supply Chains





#### Supply Chain Strategy



### per Category

One Supply Chain doesn't fit all: differentiated Supply Chain per (Product) Category

#### **EXAMPLES**

Strategy

#### **Supply Chain**

Operational

Efficient, lowest costs



**Product** 

Long development,

Leadership rapid deployment



Fresh Coffee

Movie DVD

Infinity

**Iced Coffee** 

**Company category** 





Customer

Intimacy

Excellence

Operational

Continuous flow,

**Custom-configured** 

building synergies



Quaker

Lay's



**Product** 

Leadership

Operational Excellence

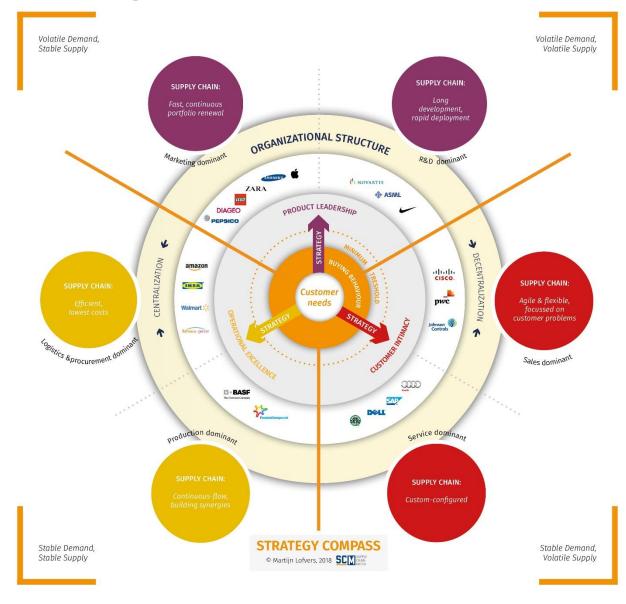
Fast, continuous

portfolio renewal

Efficient, lowest costs

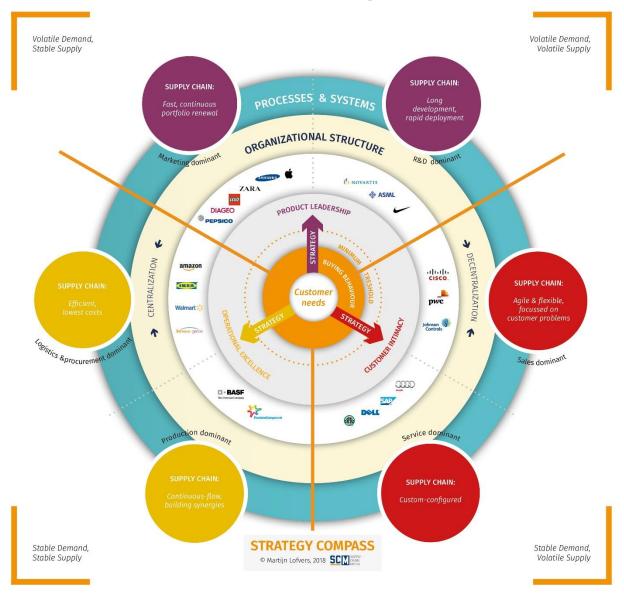
### The organizational structure





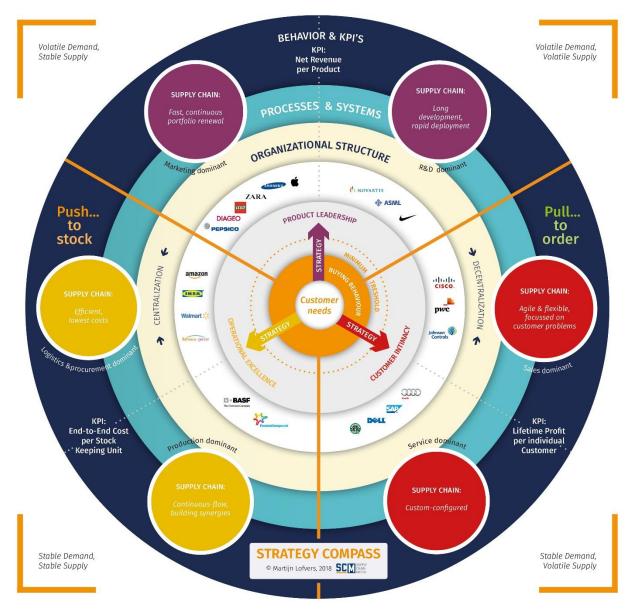
# **Processes & Systems**





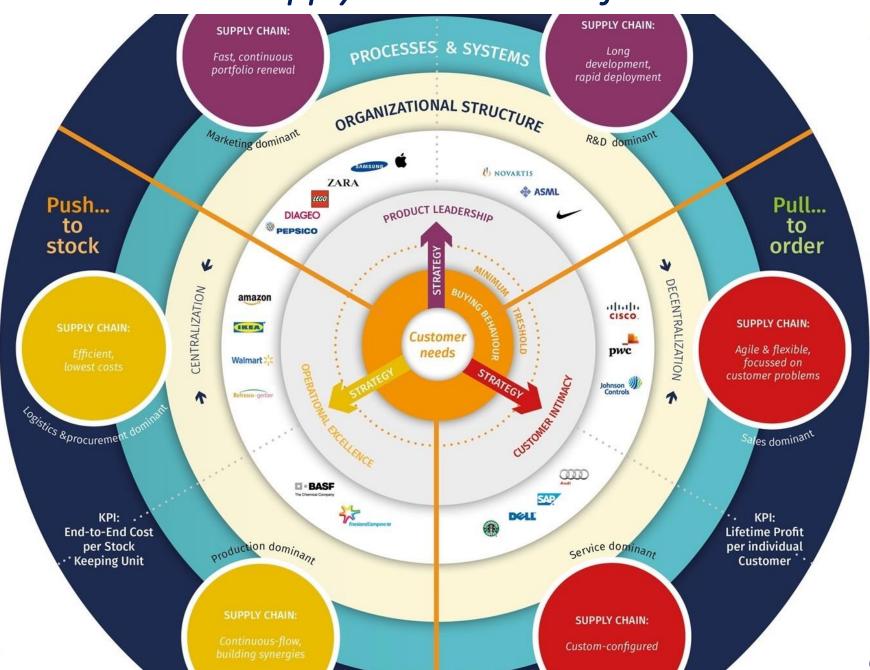
### **Behavior & KPIs**





### One Supply Chain doesn't fit all





# Thank you for listening





Martijn Lofvers

CEO & Chief Trendwatcher

Supply Chain Media

Mobile: +31 (0) 6 - 54 76 13 83

E-mail: martijn.lofvers@supplychainmedia.nl

LinkedIn: www.linkedin.com/in/supplychaineurope

www.supplychainmovement.com









